

Lösungen Lineare Gleichungen I

Ergebnisse:

E1 Ergebnisse			
a)	$x - 5 = 9 \Rightarrow L = \{14\}$	b)	$35 + x = 84 \Rightarrow L = \{49\}$
c)	$x - 6 = 13 \Rightarrow L = \{19\}$	d)	$8 + x = 25 \Rightarrow L = \{17\}$

E2 Ergebnisse			
a)	$x + 28 = 46 \Rightarrow L = \{18\}$	b)	$125 + x = 264 \Rightarrow L = \{139\}$
c)	$x - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{4} \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{17}{12} \right\}$	d)	$25 \frac{1}{3} - x = 8 \frac{5}{6} \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{33}{2} \right\}$

E3 Ergebnisse			
a)	$\frac{5}{9} = x - \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{8}{9} \right\}$	b)	$1,2 - x = 0,75 \Rightarrow L = \{0,45\}$
c)	$u = v + x \Rightarrow L = \{u - v\}$	d)	$m = x - b \Rightarrow L = \{m + b\}$

E4 Ergebnisse			
a)	$a + b + x = a + p \Rightarrow L = \{p - b\}$		
b)	$m + n = x + m - a \Rightarrow L = \{a + n\}$		
c)	$5a^2 + 2a + x = 6a^2 + 3a \Rightarrow L = \{a^2 + a\}$		
d)	$0,4a + x - 1,2b = 0,8a - 0,8b - 0,4a \Rightarrow L = \{0,4b\}$		

E5 Ergebnisse			
a)	$3x = 3 \Rightarrow L = \{1\}$		
b)	$3x = \frac{3}{5} \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{1}{5} \right\}$		
c)	$\frac{4}{5}x = 2,4 \Rightarrow L = \{3\}$		
d)	$88 = 4x - 16 \Rightarrow L = \{26\}$		

E6 Ergebnisse			
a)	$mx = m \Rightarrow L = \{1\}$		
b)	$px - p = p \Rightarrow L = \{2\}$		
c)	$a + bx = 3b + a \Rightarrow L = \{3\}$		

E7	Ergebnisse
a)	$3n - 4mx = 3n - 2m \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \right\}$
b)	$6a - 5b = 8a - 3b - ax \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{2a + 2b}{a} \right\}; a \neq 0$

E8	Ergebnisse
a)	$5a^2b^3 - a^2b + a^2bx = 6a^2b^3 + a^2b \Rightarrow L = \{b^2 + 2\}$
b)	$6abc - 5rst - 4a^2b^2cx = 5abc - 3rst - 3a^2b^2cx - 2rst$ $\Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{1}{ab} \right\}; a \neq 0; b \neq 0$

E9	Ergebnisse
a)	$\frac{x}{4} = 5 \Rightarrow L = \{20\}$
b)	$\frac{2x}{3} = 4 \Rightarrow L = \{6\}$
c)	$\frac{b^2m^3x}{n} = m^3 \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{n}{b^2} \right\}; n \neq 0; b \neq 0$
d)	$\frac{a^2bc}{x} = ac \Rightarrow L = \{ab\}; a \neq 0; b \neq 0$

E10	Ergebnisse
a)	$\frac{x}{a^2b} = ab^2 \Rightarrow L = \{a^3b^3\}; a \neq 0; b \neq 0$
b)	$\frac{abc^2}{x} = ac \Rightarrow L = \{bc\}$
c)	$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}x = \frac{4}{5} \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{2}{5} \right\}$
d)	$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{4}{5} - x \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{17}{40} \right\}$

E11	Ergebnisse
a)	$\frac{2}{3}x - \frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{4}{5}x - \frac{3}{4} \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}$
b)	$\frac{2a^2bx}{3bx} = a^2x \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{2}{3} \right\}; b \neq 0$
c)	$\frac{1}{6}x - 4 = 2 \Rightarrow L = \{36\}$

E12	Ergebnisse
a)	$\frac{3}{4}x - 2 = \frac{2}{5}x + \frac{1}{10} \Rightarrow L = \{6\}$
b)	$\frac{x}{2} - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{2x}{3} - \frac{5}{12} \Rightarrow L = \{-2\}$
c)	$\frac{2ax}{3} + \frac{a}{2} = \frac{ax}{4} - \frac{3a}{4} \Rightarrow L = \{-3\}$
d)	$\frac{abx}{2} + \frac{7a}{12} = \frac{2abx}{3} + \frac{5a}{12} \Rightarrow L = \left\{\frac{1}{b}\right\}; b \neq 0$

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Ausführliche Lösungen:

A1	Aufgaben				
	Bestimmen Sie die Lösungsmenge.				
a)	$x - 5 = 9$	b)	$35 + x = 84$	c)	$x - 6 = 13$

A1	Ausführliche Lösungen				
a)	$x - 5 = 9 \mid +5$ $\Leftrightarrow x = 14$ $\Rightarrow L = \{14\}$	b)	$35 + x = 84 \mid -35$ $\Leftrightarrow x = 49$ $\Rightarrow L = \{49\}$		
c)	$x - 6 = 13 \mid +6$ $\Leftrightarrow x = 19$ $\Rightarrow L = \{19\}$	d)	$8 + x = 25 \mid -8$ $\Leftrightarrow x = 17$ $\Rightarrow L = \{17\}$		

A2	Aufgaben				
	Bestimmen Sie die Lösungsmenge.				
a)	$x + 28 = 46$	b)	$125 + x = 264$	c)	$x - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{4}$

A2	Ausführliche Lösungen				
a)	$x + 28 = 46 \mid -28$ $\Leftrightarrow x = 18$ $\Rightarrow L = \{18\}$	b)	$125 + x = 264 \mid -125$ $\Leftrightarrow x = 139$ $\Rightarrow L = \{139\}$		
c)	$x - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{4} \mid +\frac{2}{3}$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{3} \quad HN = 12$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{9}{12} + \frac{8}{12} = \frac{17}{12}$ $\Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{17}{12} \right\}$	d)	$25 \frac{1}{3} - x = 8 \frac{5}{6}$ $\Leftrightarrow \frac{76}{3} - x = \frac{53}{6} \mid -\frac{76}{3}$ $\Leftrightarrow -x = \frac{53}{6} - \frac{76}{3} \quad HN = 6$ $\Leftrightarrow -x = \frac{53}{6} - \frac{152}{6} = -\frac{99}{6} \mid \cdot(-1)$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{99}{6} = \frac{33}{2}$ $\Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{33}{2} \right\}$		

A3	Aufgabe				
	Bestimmen Sie die Lösungsmenge.				
a)	$\frac{5}{9} = x - \frac{1}{3}$	b)	$1,2 - x = 0,75$	c)	$u = v + x$

A3	Ausführliche Lösungen	
a)	$\frac{5}{9} = x - \frac{1}{3} \mid +\frac{1}{3}$ $\Leftrightarrow \frac{5}{9} + \frac{1}{3} = x$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{5}{9} + \frac{1}{3} \quad \text{HN:9}$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{5}{9} + \frac{3}{9} = \frac{8}{9} \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{8}{9} \right\}$	b) $1,2 - x = 0,75 \mid +x$ $\Leftrightarrow 1,2 = x + 0,75 \mid -0,75$ $\Leftrightarrow 0,45 = x$ $\Leftrightarrow x = 0,45$ $\Rightarrow L = \{0,45\}$
c)	$u = v + x \mid -v$ $\Leftrightarrow u - v = x$ $\Leftrightarrow x = u - v$ $\Rightarrow L = \{u - v\}$	d) $m = x - b \mid +b$ $\Leftrightarrow m + b = x$ $\Leftrightarrow x = m + b$ $\Rightarrow L = \{m + b\}$

A4	Aufgabe	
Bestimmen Sie die Lösungsmenge.		
a)	$a + b + x = a + p$	b) $m + n = x + m - a$
c)	$5a^2 + 2a + x = 6a^2 + 3a$	d) $0,4a + x - 1,2b = 0,8a - 0,8b - 0,4a$

A4	Ausführliche Lösungen	
a)	$a + b + x = a + p \mid -a$ $\Leftrightarrow b + x = p \mid -b$ $\Leftrightarrow x = p - b$ $\Rightarrow L = \{p - b\}$	b) $m + n = x + m - a \mid -m$ $\Leftrightarrow n = x - a \mid +a$ $\Leftrightarrow n + a = x$ $\Leftrightarrow x = a + n$ $\Rightarrow L = \{a + n\}$
c)	$5a^2 + 2a + x = 6a^2 + 3a \mid -5a^2$ $\Leftrightarrow 2a + x = a^2 + 3a \mid -2a$ $\Leftrightarrow x = a^2 + a$ $\Rightarrow L = \{a^2 + a\}$	d) $0,4a + x - 1,2b = 0,8a - 0,8b - 0,4a$ $\Leftrightarrow 0,4a + x - 1,2b = 0,4a - 0,8b \mid -0,4a$ $\Leftrightarrow x - 1,2b = -0,8a \mid +1,2b$ $\Leftrightarrow x = 0,4b$ $\Rightarrow L = \{0,4b\}$

A5	Aufgabe	
Bestimmen Sie die Lösungsmenge.		
a)	$3x = 3$	b) $3x = \frac{3}{5}$
c)	$\frac{4}{5}x = 2,4$	d) $88 = 4x - 16$

A5 Ausführliche Lösungen	
a) $3x = 3 \mid :3$ $\Leftrightarrow x = 1$ $\Rightarrow L = \{1\}$	b) $3x = \frac{3}{5} \mid :3$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{1}{5}$ $\Rightarrow L = \left\{\frac{1}{5}\right\}$
c) $\frac{4}{5}x = 2,4 = \frac{24}{10} = \frac{12}{5} \mid \cdot \frac{5}{4}$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{12}{5} \cdot \frac{5}{4} = \frac{12}{4} = 3$ $\Rightarrow L = \{3\}$	d) $88 = 4x - 16 \mid +16$ $\Leftrightarrow 104 = 4x \mid :4$ $\Leftrightarrow 26 = x$ $\Leftrightarrow x = 26$ $\Rightarrow L = \{26\}$

A6 Aufgabe		
Bestimmen Sie die Lösungsmenge.		
a) $mx = m$	b) $px - p = p$	c) $a + bx = 3b + a \mid -a$

A6 Ausführliche Lösungen	
a) $mx = m \mid :m \Leftrightarrow x = 1 \Rightarrow L = \{1\}$	
b) $px - p = p \mid +p \Leftrightarrow px = 2p \mid :p \Leftrightarrow x = 2 \Rightarrow L = \{2\}$	
c) $a + bx = 3b + a \mid -a \Leftrightarrow bx = 3b \mid :b \Leftrightarrow x = 3 \Rightarrow L = \{3\}$	

A7 Aufgabe		
Bestimmen Sie die Lösungsmenge.		
a) $3n - 4mx = 3n - 2m$	b) $6a - 5b = 8a - 3b - ax$	

A7 Ausführliche Lösungen	
a) $3n - 4mx = 3n - 2m \mid -3n$ $\Leftrightarrow -4mx = -2m \mid :m$ $\Leftrightarrow -4x = -2 \mid :(-4)$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{-2}{-4} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$ $\Rightarrow L = \left\{\frac{1}{2}\right\}$	b) $6a - 5b = 8a - 3b - ax \mid -8a$ $\Leftrightarrow -2a - 5b = -3b - ax \mid +3b$ $\Leftrightarrow -2a - 2b = -ax \mid :(-a)$ $\Leftrightarrow \frac{-2a - 2b}{-a} = x$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{2a + 2b}{a}$ $\Rightarrow L = \left\{\frac{2a + 2b}{a}\right\}; a \neq 0$

A8 Aufgabe	
Bestimmen Sie die Lösungsmenge.	
a) $5a^2b^3 - a^2b + a^2bx = 6a^2b^3 + a^2b$	
b) $6abc - 5rst - 4a^2b^2cx = 5abc - 3rst - 3a^2b^2cx - 2rst$	

A8	Ausführliche Lösungen
a)	$\begin{aligned} 5a^2b^3 - a^2b + a^2bx &= 6a^2b^3 + a^2b \mid -5a^2b^3 \\ \Leftrightarrow -a^2b + a^2bx &= a^2b^3 + a^2b \mid +a^2b \\ \Leftrightarrow a^2bx &= a^2b^3 + 2a^2b \mid : a^2b \\ \Leftrightarrow x &= \frac{a^2b^3 + 2a^2b}{a^2b} = \frac{a^2b(b^2 + 2)}{a^2b} = b^2 + 2 \\ \Rightarrow L &= \{b^2 + 2\} \end{aligned}$
b)	$\begin{aligned} \underbrace{6abc - 5rst - 4a^2b^2cx}_{\text{ordnen}} &= \underbrace{5abc - 3rst - 3a^2b^2cx - 2rst}_{\text{ordnen und zusammenfassen}} \\ \Leftrightarrow -4a^2b^2cx + 6abc - 5rst &= -3a^2b^2cx + 5abc - 5rst \mid +3a^2b^2cx \\ \Leftrightarrow -a^2b^2cx + 6abc - 5rst &= 5abc - 5rst \mid +5rst \\ \Leftrightarrow -a^2b^2cx + 6abc &= 5abc \mid -6abc \\ \Leftrightarrow -a^2b^2cx &= -abc \mid : -a^2b^2c \\ \Leftrightarrow x &= \frac{-abc}{-a^2b^2c} = \frac{\cancel{-abc}(1)}{\cancel{-abc}(ab)} = \frac{1}{ab} \\ \Rightarrow L &= \left\{ \frac{1}{ab} \right\}; \quad a \neq 0; \quad b \neq 0 \end{aligned}$

A9	Aufgabe
Bestimmen Sie die Lösungsmenge.	
a)	$\frac{x}{4} = 5$

A9	Ausführliche Lösungen
a)	$\begin{aligned} \frac{x}{4} &= 5 \mid \cdot 4 \\ \Leftrightarrow x &= 20 \\ \Rightarrow L &= \{20\} \end{aligned}$
b)	$\begin{aligned} \frac{2x}{3} &= 4 \mid \cdot \frac{3}{2} \\ \Leftrightarrow x &= \frac{4}{1} \cdot \frac{3}{2} = \frac{12}{2} = 6 \\ \Rightarrow L &= \{6\} \end{aligned}$
c)	$\begin{aligned} \frac{b^2m^3x}{n} &= m^3 \mid \cdot n \\ \Leftrightarrow b^2m^3x &= m^3n \mid : b^2m^3 \\ \Leftrightarrow x &= \frac{m^3n}{b^2m^3} = \frac{n}{b^2} \\ \Rightarrow L &= \left\{ \frac{n}{b^2} \right\}; \quad n \neq 0; b \neq 0 \end{aligned}$
d)	$\begin{aligned} \frac{a^2bc}{x} &= ac \mid \cdot x \\ \Leftrightarrow a^2bc &= acx \\ \Leftrightarrow acx &= a^2bc \mid : ac \\ \Leftrightarrow x &= \frac{a^2bc}{ac} = ab \\ \Rightarrow L &= \{ab\}; \quad a \neq 0; b \neq 0 \end{aligned}$

A10	Aufgabe Bestimmen Sie die Lösungsmenge.				
a)	$\frac{x}{a^2b} = ab^2$	b)	$\frac{abc^2}{x} = ac$	c)	$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}x = \frac{4}{5}$

A10	Ausführliche Lösungen				
a)	$\frac{x}{a^2b} = ab^2 \mid \cdot a^2b$ $\Leftrightarrow x = ab^2 \cdot a^2b$ $\Leftrightarrow x = a^3b^3$ $\Rightarrow L = \{a^3b^3\}; \quad a \neq 0; b \neq 0$	b)	$\frac{abc^2}{x} = ac \mid \cdot x$ $\Leftrightarrow abc^2 = acx$ $\Leftrightarrow acx = abc^2 \mid : ac$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{abc^2}{ac} = bc$ $\Rightarrow L = \{bc\}$	c)	$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}x = \frac{4}{5} \mid -\frac{2}{3}$ $\Leftrightarrow \frac{1}{3}x = \frac{4}{5} - \frac{2}{3} \mid \cdot 3$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{12}{5} - \frac{6}{3} = \frac{12}{5} - 2 \mid HN = 5$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{12}{5} - \frac{10}{5} = \frac{2}{5}$ $\Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{2}{5} \right\}$
c)	d)	$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{4}{5} - x \mid +x$ $\Leftrightarrow x + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{4}{5} \mid -\frac{3}{8}$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{4}{5} - \frac{3}{8} \mid HN = 40$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{32}{40} - \frac{15}{40} = \frac{17}{40}$ $\Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{17}{40} \right\}$			

A11	Aufgabe Bestimmen Sie die Lösungsmenge.				
a)	$\frac{2}{3}x - \frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{4}{5}x - \frac{3}{4}$	b)	$\frac{2a^2bx}{3bx} = a^2x$	c)	$\frac{1}{6}x - 4 = 2$

A11	Ausführliche Lösungen
a)	$\frac{2}{3}x - \frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{4}{5}x - \frac{3}{4} \mid -\frac{4}{5}x$ $\Leftrightarrow \underbrace{\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{4}{5}x}_{HN=30} - \frac{5}{6} - \frac{3}{8} = -\frac{3}{4} \mid +\frac{5}{6} + \frac{3}{8}$ $\Leftrightarrow \frac{20}{30}x + \frac{15}{30}x - \frac{24}{30}x = -\underbrace{\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{6} + \frac{3}{8}}_{HN=48}$ $\Leftrightarrow \frac{11}{30}x = -\frac{36}{48} + \frac{40}{48} + \frac{18}{48} = \frac{22}{48} \mid \cdot \frac{30}{11}$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{22 \cdot 30}{48 \cdot 11} = \frac{2 \cdot 30}{4 \cdot 12} = \frac{15}{12} = \frac{5}{4}$ $\Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}$
b)	$\frac{2a^2 \cancel{b} \cancel{x}}{3 \cancel{b} \cancel{x}} = a^2 x \Leftrightarrow \frac{2a^2}{3} = a^2 x$ $\Leftrightarrow a^2 x = \frac{2a^2}{3} \mid : a^2 \Leftrightarrow x = \frac{2}{3} \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{2}{3} \right\}; \quad b \neq 0$
c)	$\frac{1}{6}x - 4 = 2 \mid +4 \Leftrightarrow \frac{1}{6}x = 6 \mid \cdot 6 \Leftrightarrow x = 36 \Rightarrow L = \{36\}$

Aufgabe	
Bestimmen Sie die Lösungsmenge.	
a) $\frac{3}{4}x - 2 = \frac{2}{5}x + \frac{1}{10}$	b) $\frac{x}{2} - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{2x}{3} - \frac{5}{12}$
c) $\frac{2ax}{3} + \frac{a}{2} = \frac{ax}{4} - \frac{3a}{4}$	d) $\frac{abx}{2} + \frac{7a}{12} = \frac{2abx}{3} + \frac{5a}{12}$

Ausführliche Lösungen	
a) $\frac{3}{4}x - 2 = \frac{2}{5}x + \frac{1}{10} \mid -\frac{2}{5}x$ $\Leftrightarrow \underbrace{\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{2}{5}x - 2}_{HN=20} = \frac{1}{10} \mid +2$ $\Leftrightarrow \frac{15}{20}x - \frac{8}{20}x = \frac{1}{10} + \frac{20}{10}$ $\Leftrightarrow \frac{7}{20}x = \frac{21}{10} \mid \cdot \frac{20}{7}$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{21}{10} \cdot \frac{20}{7} = 6$ $\Rightarrow L = \{6\}$	b) $\frac{x}{2} - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{2x}{3} - \frac{5}{12} \mid -\frac{2x}{3}$ $\Leftrightarrow \underbrace{\frac{x}{2} - \frac{2x}{3}}_{HN=6} - \frac{3}{4} = -\frac{5}{12} \mid +\frac{3}{4}$ $\Leftrightarrow \frac{3x}{6} - \frac{4x}{6} = -\frac{5}{12} + \frac{3}{4} \mid HN=12$ $\Leftrightarrow -\frac{x}{6} = -\frac{5}{12} + \frac{9}{12} = \frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3} \mid \cdot (-6)$ $\Leftrightarrow x = -\frac{6}{3} = -3 \Rightarrow L = \{-3\}$
c) $\frac{2ax}{3} + \frac{a}{2} = \frac{ax}{4} - \frac{3a}{4} \mid -\frac{ax}{4}$ $\Leftrightarrow \underbrace{\frac{2ax}{3} - \frac{ax}{4}}_{HN=12} + \frac{a}{2} = -\frac{3a}{4} \mid -\frac{a}{2}$ $\Leftrightarrow \frac{8ax}{12} - \frac{3ax}{12} = \underbrace{\frac{3a}{4} - \frac{a}{2}}_{HN=4}$ $\Leftrightarrow \frac{5ax}{12} = -\frac{3a}{4} \mid \cdot 12$ $\Leftrightarrow 5ax = -\frac{60a}{4} = -15a \mid : 5a$ $\Leftrightarrow x = -3 \Rightarrow L = \{-3\}$	d) $\frac{abx}{2} + \frac{7a}{12} = \frac{2abx}{3} + \frac{5a}{12} \mid -\frac{2abx}{3}$ $\Leftrightarrow \underbrace{\frac{abx}{2} - \frac{2abx}{3}}_{HN=6} + \frac{7a}{12} = \frac{5a}{12} \mid -\frac{7a}{12}$ $\Leftrightarrow \frac{3abx}{6} - \frac{4abx}{6} = \frac{5a}{12} - \frac{7a}{12}$ $\Leftrightarrow -\frac{abx}{6} = -\frac{2a}{12} = -\frac{a}{6} \mid \cdot (-6)$ $\Leftrightarrow abx = a \mid : (ab)$ $\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{a}{ab} = \frac{1}{b} \Rightarrow L = \left\{ \frac{1}{b} \right\}; b \neq 0$